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## PLANTATION CROP BASED UPLAND INTEGRATED FARMING SYSTEM FOR WEST COAST REGION OF INDIA

Lead Developer : **Dr. Paramesha V.**

Associate Developers : Parveen Kumar, Manohara K. K., T. Mayekar, G. B. Sreekanth, Gokuldas P. P., Gopal R. Mahajan, K. Vishwanatha Reddy

### TECHNOLOGY DETAILS

- Plantation crop-based IFS standardized on **0.79 ha** area for upland situations of Goa. The different enterprises are cashew + pineapple, coconut + pineapple + noni + tapioca, arecanut+ banana, piggery in poultry, compost unit, and direct catch pits.
- Compared to monocrop systems, the IFS achieved significant yield increase: 82.5% for arecanut and 79% for cashew in terms of arecanut equivalent yield (AEY). The IFS system resulted in a net energy saving of 155,789 MJ through residue recycling. Water conservation measures, including a farm pond, saved ~400 m<sup>3</sup> of water used for summer irrigation. The IFS generated a **net income of 1.98 lakh/annum** with a B:C of 3.39 and provided employment for 295 man days.

### IMPACT

- Demonstrated **60 IFS systems covering an area of 75 ha**, generating an net income of ~Rs. 2.3 lakh/annum translating to an total income generation of Rs. 1.3 crores. The adoption of IFS systems enhanced production by 43%, profitability by 62%, employment by 82%, and reduced production cost by 25% compared to the farmer's practice. **The Government of Goa implemented this IFS system in 600 households with a financial outlay of 30 crores under RKVY program.**
- This IFS system have potential to cover **9800 ha** of arecanut based cropping system in west coast benefitting **~8600 farm families** with additional income of **Rs. 138 crores/annum**

### PUBLICATION

- Paramesha, V., et al.** (2019). Plantation crop based integrated farming system for upland agroecosystem of Goa. *Technical Bulletin No: 66*, ICAR-Central Coastal Agricultural Research Institute, Ela, Old Goa-403 402, Goa, India.
- Paramesha, V. et al.** (2019). Enhancing ecosystem services and energy use efficiency under organic and conventional nutrient management system to a sustainable arecanut based cropping system. Energy 187, 115902. (NAAS rating- 14.86)
- Paramesha, V., et al.** (2018). Optimization of energy consumption and environmental impacts of arecanut production through coupled data envelopment analysis and life cycle assessment. J. Clean. Prod. 203, 674-684. (NAAS rating- 17.07)



## INDIAN COUNCIL OF AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH

Certified that

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**ICAR-Central Coastal Agricultural Research Institute  
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has developed the technology

**Plantation crop based upland integrated farming  
system for west coast region of India**

16th July, 2023  
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